ThermoTube® Type SL
INSTALLATION PROCEDURES

The Heat Tracing Specialists®
The following installation procedures are suggested guidelines for the installation and support of ThermoTube preinsulated steam supply and condensate return tubing. They are not intended to preclude the use of other methods and good engineering or field construction practices.

**Receiving, Storing and Handling . . .**

1. Inspect materials for damage incurred during shipping. Report damages to the carrier for settlement.

2. Identify the ThermoTube type to ensure the proper material and quantity has been received. Boxes and reels are marked on the outside with the ThermoTube part number, length, product description, weight and customer purchase order number. Compare information on box or reel with packing slip and purchase order to verify receipt of correct shipment.

   - Lengths shorter than 100 feet (30 m) are shipped in heavyweight cardboard boxes.
   - Lengths greater than 100 feet (30 m) are shipped on non-returnable wooden reels.

3. The ends of ThermoTube are factory-sealed to prevent dirt, moisture and insect intrusion. As a preventive measure, keep ends sealed until final connections are made. Cut ends may be temporarily sealed with plastic wrap and tape.

4. Cardboard boxes and wooden reels of product should be stored indoors away from standing water. However, wooden reels may be stored outdoors using a protective covering.

5. ThermoTube is shipped with the end of the tubing strapped to the side of the wooden reel. Use caution when releasing the end of the tubing from the reel as it is under tension and may recoil when released.

**Tubing Layout . . .**

1. Determine lengths and number of fittings prior to uncoiling ThermoTube since uncoiling and recoiling will “work harden” the tubing.

2. Position reel such that ThermoTube may be pulled from the reel toward the least accessible end point allowing installation to begin at the end point working back toward the reel.

3. To uncoil and straighten ThermoTube, anchor the loose end of the tubing on a flat surface and roll the hand coil or shipping reel. If additional straightening is needed, apply tension to the tube.

4. Wooden spools of ThermoTube containing long lengths of tubing can be placed on a freewheeling A-frame as shown in Illustration A below. To “payout” ThermoTube, place the reel containing the tubing on the A-frame allowing the tubing to freely spool from the bottom of the reel.

5. Straighten ThermoTube by utilizing a counterspool located in front of the reel containing the tubing (see Illustration A). The counterspool should be located at a distance of 2½ times the diameter of the ThermoTube reel. Include a vertical offset of 8 to 10 inches (203 to 254 mm) between the reel centers.

**Illustration A: Tubing Payout**

![Illustration A: Tubing Payout](image)

**Bending Procedure . . .**

1. ThermoTube must be bent so there is no strain on the fitting after the tubing is installed. The cross-sectional area of ThermoTube should not be flattened, kinked or wrinkled. Refer to Table 1 for the minimum acceptable bending radius for each ThermoTube type.

   **Table 1: ThermoTube Bending1 and Fastener Allowance**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tube Dia. O.D. in (mm)</th>
<th>ThermoTube O.D. in (mm)</th>
<th>Min. Bend Radius in (mm)</th>
<th>Recommended Conduit Strap Size</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1/4 (6)</td>
<td>1.15 (29)</td>
<td>7 (178)</td>
<td>3/4” Rigid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/8 (10)</td>
<td>1.25 (32)</td>
<td>7 (178)</td>
<td>1” EMT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/2 (12)</td>
<td>1.35 (34)</td>
<td>8 (203)</td>
<td>1” Rigid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/4 (19)</td>
<td>1.8 (46)</td>
<td>10 (254)</td>
<td>1 1/2” EMT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Notes . . .**

1. Make bends with a mechanical tubing bender. Other types of benders can also be used if care is taken to prevent deforming or flattening of the tube.

2. The bending radius for each ThermoTube type is based on the outside diameter of the protective jacket.
**Tubing Installation . . .**

1. For ease of installation and maintenance, route multiple runs of ThermoTube symmetrically utilizing the most accessible path possible. Routing should take advantage of existing cable trays, angles, channels, struts and I-beams for support. Maintain a 1/2-inch (12 mm) minimum clearance between lines (see Illustration B).

2. ThermoTube must maintain a 1/4-inch-per-foot (21 mm per meter) minimum slope toward the tracer, supply station or condensate return header to avoid trapping water during shutdown periods.

3. Secure ThermoTube to support structure every 5 to 6 feet (1.5 to 1.8 m) on horizontal straight runs and every 10 to 15 feet (3 to 4.6 m) on vertical runs. Provide additional support within 18 inches (457 mm) of any connection point or transition fitting and within 6 to 10 inches (152 to 254 mm) of any bends.

4. Cable trays and channel struts provide optimal support for multiple passes of ThermoTube. Secure ThermoTube to cable tray using UV resistant plastic cable ties or stainless steel banding while utilizing standard conduit straps for channel strut attachment (see Table 1 for conduit strap sizing). Use caution when securing ThermoTube to structure. Do not crush the thermal insulation and outer jacket.

5. As an option, angle iron may be used to support ThermoTube on long vertical and horizontal runs. Angle iron should be sized approximately 1/2 inch (12 mm) larger than the tubing O.D. Place the angle over the ThermoTube to prevent moisture buildup. Secure ThermoTube to the angle using UV resistant cable ties or stainless steel banding as outlined in step 3 of the tubing installation.

**Inspection of System . . .**

1. Verify that ThermoTube is properly secured to the support structure without causing deformation to the insulation and outer jacket.

2. Thoroughly inspect ThermoTube after installation is complete to ensure all bends are free of kinks and wrinkles and that flattening has not occurred. Refer to the bending guidelines on page 1 of these installation procedures.

3. Properly terminate and seal all open ends of ThermoTube using the FAK-7 end seal kit and FAK-8 patch kit. Refer to the illustrations on page 3.

4. After all connections to the steam tracers, supply header and collection manifolds have been completed, test the circuit for leaks by subjecting it to steam pressure equal to or greater than that which is to be used in the system or by suitable hydrostatic tests. Repair all leaks and retest the system.

**Illustration B: Typical ThermoTube Installation**

![Illustration B: Typical ThermoTube Installation](image-url)
**ThermoTube® Type SL**

**Illustration C: FAK-7 End Seal Kit Fabrication**

1. Remove 2½” (6 cm) of the black jacket, heat reflective wrap and insulation from the tubing.

3. Liberally apply RTV sealant to end of ThermoTube insulation.

2. Deburr end of tubing making necessary field terminations.

4. Wrap end of ThermoTube with silicone tape. Overlap the tape 50%, beginning 2½” (6 cm) over ThermoTube insulation extending to the attachment fitting.

**Illustration D: FAK-8 Patch Kit Fabrication**

1. Remove 2½” (6 cm) of the black jacket, heat reflective wrap and insulation from the tubing.

3. Wrap glass fiber tape until level with ThermoTube insulation. Wrap heat reflective tape over fiber tape (25% overlap).

2. Deburr end of tubing making necessary field terminations.

4. Wrap rubber tape around splice forming watertight seal. Allow self-sealing rubber tape to overlap ThermoTube a minimum of 1" (2.5 cm) on each side of splice.

**Note . . .**

1. UV resistant ABS hard shell covers are available upon request; contact Thermon.